#### UCLA Center for Reproductive Science, Health & Education

# Becoming a Doula

Continue reading for more details about the role of doulas, the benefits of having a doula, and the ways that you can get involved with this career path.



TEWA Women United, 2022



# What Is a Doula?

Doulas are trained professionals who provide **continuous** physical, emotional and informational **support** to their clients before, during, and shortly after childbirth to help them achieve the healthiest, most satisfying birthing experience possible - DONA International

#### Why Are Doulas Important?



Doulas offer various forms of support to a birthing person to provide a positive and safe birth experience. A source of support before, during, and after the birthing process could be a solution to reduce maternal mortality rates and other negative health outcomes.

#### CDC, 2021

#### US Maternal Mortality Rates Are on the Rise

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In 2021, the MMR was 32.9 deaths per 100,000 live births

Black women face a rate 2.6 times higher than the national average

#### **Historical Significance**

Although the term "doula" wasn't coined until the 1970s, historical doulas tended to be female relatives (grandmothers, aunts, cousins, etc) with childrearing and/or birthing experiences. Despite the prevalance of these support roles in practice, becoming a doula as a career only started to become popularized in the 1980s.

### **Benefits of Having a Doula**

A 2022 Retrospective Cohort Study of 298 Women Across 3 States Showed that Doula Care Resulted in:



52.9% decrease in the risk of cesarean surgery



57.5% decrease in rates of postpartum depression/anxiety



Babies being four times less likely to have a low birth weight



Babies and their mothers being two times less likely to experience a birth complication



In the United States, the doula industry is self-regulated, meaning there are **no standardized licensing requirements** and you can be a doula **without being certified**. However, in California, doulas can choose to pursue an **optional** certification process through the California Department of Health Care Services (CA DHCS). This certification can be obtained through either the **training pathway** or the **experience pathway**.

#### **Doula Training Programs**

**Certification Organizations:** 



DONA International



<u>Childbirth and Postpartum</u> <u>Professional Association</u> (<u>CAPPA)</u>

#### Local Groups:



<u>Bini Birth</u> <u>Other Programs</u>

Average Cost of Training in CA: \$550

## Two Optional Certification Processes in California

#### 1. Training Pathway

Must apply to a CA DHCS-approved program, which involves:



Providing support at 3 births in the capacity of a doula

Completing a minimum of 16 hours of training on various support measures, such as lactation support, childbirth education, and nonmedical comfort practices

## **Doula Scholarships**

Listed below are various doula scholarships for people interested in becoming a doula but need financial assistance to get started:

**Doula Trainings International** 

Bebo Mia Inc.

The Doula Recruitment Program

Impact Scholarship Program - DONA

Additionally, many doula training programs have opportunities and discounts for BIPOC and/or LGBTQ+ individuals who wish to serve their communities!

#### 2. Experience Pathway



Must show proof of paid/volunteer experience for at least 5 years providing doula-like support



Provide 3 client testimonials and a letter of recommendation from a professional

#### 32% of doulas are certified via the experience pathway



#### What is a Doula's Average Salary?

In Los Angeles, full-time doulas earn between \$60k-80k annually on average. With more experience, doulas are able to increase profits to reach 6 figures!

